

# MCB5252 Microbiology, Immunology, and Basis for Immunotherapeutics

Summer 2024
Online Asynchronous, 4-Credits

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I genuinely care about your success in this course. Please reach out to me via email, phone calls, text messages. Your well-being during the semester is paramount to everything else. Please take care of your health while going through these stressful times in your professional life. Let me know if I can be of any assistance to you. I wish you all the best with your academic and professional endeavors.

# **Student Learning Objectives**

This course provides an understanding of microbial structure and function with regards to their role in pathogenesis and infection. Principles of pathogenesis and infection will be discussed in depth. The course explores the mechanism of pathogenicity, modes of transmission, and explores ways microbes evade host defense system. The course explores impact of various virulence factors possessed by microbes in pathogenicity and their role in establishing infection. The role of immune system in defending the host against infection, and what happens when it breaks down will be examined. The course covers General therapeutic principles and mechanisms of bacterial resistance to anti-microbial drugs. The discussion regarding anti-microbial agents includes class and mode of action of anti-microbial agents. We explore the relationship between structure and function and its role in rise of antibiotic-resistant strains. A discussion regarding immunotherapy and the use of Immunotherapeutic drugs for treating cancer and other human diseases is also included.

At the end of the term students should have a good understanding of the infectious diseases, their causative agents, the immune response to infectious diseases, available treatments, and the preventive measures against them. Students will also have an in-depth understanding of serological techniques and their role in identification of infectious diseases.

#### Outline of topics discussed in this course

Explore host-Parasite Interactions and microbes as agents of infectious diseases

- Explore prokaryotic cell structure, genetic and metabolism and their impact on microbial pathogenicity
- Understanding mechanism of pathogenicity, and role of various virulence factors and their contribution to the disease process
- Exploring public health microbiology and epidemiology
- Discussing the impact of healthcare-associated infections (nosocomial infections)
- Understanding Immune Defense Mechanism; Innate vs. Acquired Immunity (AMI and CMI)
- Exploring immune system components, systems, organs, cells, proteins, and other mediators
- Understanding Hypersensitivity, Autoimmunity, Immune Deficiency/Disorder, and Allergy
- Understanding role of vaccine in preventing infectious disease and exploring types of vaccine
- Exploring major groups of microbial pathogens-survey of various infectious agents
- Exploring Immunotherapeutics, Antimicrobial Drugs, Antibiotics, antiviral drugs, and Mechanism of Antibiotic Resistance
- Understanding the role of infectious agents in causing cancer
- Exploring Immuno-Oncology, Use of Immunotherapeutic Drugs in Cancer Treatment-Class of monoclonal antibody (Mab) drugs, Cytotoxic T-cells
- Clinical and Diagnostic Microbiology, Serology, and Immunological Testing-Identification of Infectious Diseases

# Course Description & General Education Purpose

Explore microbes as agents of infectious diseases. Study infectious diseases and mechanism of pathogenicity. Explore host defense mechanism and its role in encountering infectious diseases. Immunology discussion also includes Immunodeficiency, Hypersensitivity (allergy), Autoimmunity, and Vaccine development. Exploring antimicrobial drugs, immunotherapy, and their mechanism of action. Study of antimicrobial drugs also include developing antibiotic resistance. A brief discussion of immune oncology is also included

# Canvas Course Website:

The class is on E-learning (Canvas). The class syllabus, lecture presentations, study guides, and other materials will be posted on E-Learning throughout the semester. Details and clarifications about class policy will be posted online as announcements or emails on a regular basis. Students should check their emails and announcements on Canvas daily. Students should use Canvas email for email correspondences. The recommended e-textbook serves as a reference and provides supplemental materials that help with understanding materials presented in lectures, lecture notes, quizzes, and other assignments

#### **Student & Instructor Expectations**

I am committed to (1) providing a welcoming atmosphere; (2) teaching you something new and unexpected within the course topics; and (3) introducing you to relevant topics & ideas. I am available during Zoom office hours which are posted within Canvas.

For this course to run smoothly, I expect students to:

- Have a computer, and stable internet connection (see the section below on "Online Submissions").
- Check Canvas for announcements at least twice a week.
- Participate in class with honesty.

- Be responsible for keeping up with due dates. Use Canvas to identify all due dates. All deadlines are set for 11:59 pm ET. Late work is not accepted. Extra time has been built into all deadlines and due dates.
- **Submit work early**, if necessary. If you work or have extracurricular commitments that impact your ability to meet a course deadline, you need to submit quizzes, and exams before the due date.
- **Student-Instructor Communication Tool**. If you think a question has been graded unfairly or if you missed a quiz or assignment deadline, use Canvas messaging.

#### Online Submissions

Students are responsible for verifying assignments are successfully submitted into Canvas. The instructor cannot be responsible for internet connections or failures. Locating a hard-wired connection (UF or public library) greatly reduces the instance of technical issues. Contact the instructor early if you foresee difficulty with maintaining a hard-wired connection (e.g., military service or living abroad). UF Computing Help Desk & Ticket Number: All technical issues require a UF Helpdesk Ticket Number. The UF Helpdesk is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. <a href="https://helpdesk.ufl.edu/">https://helpdesk.ufl.edu/</a> | 352-392-4357

### **Course Prerequisites**

Statement: Students are encouraged to be self-directed and take responsibility for their learning.

### Materials and Supplies & Fees

Review of Medical Microbiology and Immunology, A guide to Clinical Infectious Diseases by Warren Levinson et al 17<sup>th</sup> edition (2022, highly recommended). The textbook serves as a reference and helps with understanding materials presented in lectures, lecture notes, quizzes, and other assignments

# **Course Topic Schedule**

| Dates/Module s          | Topics  | Assessments/Activities  | Submission Date |
|-------------------------|---|---|-----------------|
| Module 1<br>05/12-05/22 | Course Orientation Microbes as Agents of Infectious Diseases  | Orientation Quiz and Perusall ONE<br>Honorlock Practice Test<br>Module 1 Lectures | 05/12-05/22     |
| Module 2<br>05/12-05/22 | Host-parasite interactions, Virulence factors, Mechanism of pathogenicity,                                | Quiz ONE-Required Reading Part 1<br>Module 2 Lectures                             | 05/12-05/22     |
| Module 3<br>05/12-05/22 | Public Health Microbiology, Epidemiology,<br>Nosocomial Infections, Emerging<br>Pathogens                 | Quiz TWO-Required Reading Part 2<br>Module 3 Lectures                             | 05/12-05/22     |
| Module 4<br>05/21-05/22 | Exam ONE <sup>1</sup> - Modules 1, 2, 3<br>Lectures and Required Readings                                 | Module 1-3 Lectures and Exam ONE Required Readings Part 1, 2                      | 05/21-05/22     |
| Module 5<br>05/21-06/01 | Immune system components: organs, cells, proteins, and other mediators                                    | Module 5 Lectures<br>Perusall TWO   | 05/21-06/01     |
| Module 6<br>05/21-06/01 | Immune response: Innate, antibody-<br>mediated, and cell-mediated immunity                                | Quiz THREE<br>Module 6 Lectures   | 05/21-06/01     |
| Module 7<br>05/21-06/01 | Immune response to infectious diseases, hypersensitivity, immunodeficiency, autoimmune diseases, vaccines | Quiz FOUR<br>Module 7 Lectures  | 05/21-06/01     |
| Module 8<br>05/31-06/01 | Exam TWO <sup>2</sup> - Modules 5-7 Lectures and Required Readings Part 1, 2                              | Modules 5-7 Lectures and Exam TWO Required Readings Part 1, 2                     | 05/31-06/01     |

| Module 9    | Major Groups of Bacterial Pathogens,               | Perusall THREE                    | 05/31-06/11 |
|-------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| 05/31-06/11 | Virulence Factors and Pathogenicity                | Module 9 Lectures                 |             |
| Module 10   | Streptococcal and Staphylococcal                   | Quiz FIVE                         | 05/31-06/11 |
| 05/31-06/11 | Infections, bacterial meningitis, and              | Exam THREE Lectures 4-6           |             |
|             | pneumonia, Enterobacteriaceae                      |                                   |             |
| Module 11   | Neisseria and Chlamydia, and other                 | Quiz SIX and Perusall THREE       | 05/31-06/11 |
| 05/31-06/11 | bacterial sexually transmitted Infections          | Module 10 Lectures                |             |
| Module 12   | Exam THREE <sup>1</sup> - Module 9-11 Lectures and | Modules 9-11 Lectures and Exam    | 06/10-06/11 |
| 06/10-06/11 | Required Readings Part 1, 2                        | THREE Required Readings Part 1, 2 |             |
| Module 13   | Virology, mechanism of viral                       | Quiz SEVEN                        | 06/10-06/21 |
| 06/10-06/21 | pathogenicity, survey of infectious                | Module 13 Lectures                |             |
|             | diseases caused by viruses/fungi/protozoa          | Clinical Case Study, Due 6/19     | 06/01-06/19 |
|             |  | Available: 06/01-06/19            |             |
| Module 14   | Antimicrobial drugs, antibiotics, antivirus,       | Quiz EIGHT                        | 06/12-06/21 |
| 06/10-06/21 | antifungal and antiparasitic drugs, MAbs.          | Module 14 Lectures                |             |
|             | and Immunotherapeutics                             | Perusall FOUR                     |             |
| Module 15   | Clinical Case Study                                | Clinical Case Study, Due 6/19     | 06/01-06/19 |
| 06/10-06/21 | -  |                                   | -           |
| Module 16   | Exam FOUR <sup>1</sup> - Modules 13, 14 Lectures   | Modules 13-14 Lectures and Exam   | 06/20-06/21 |
| 06/20-06/21 | and Required Readings Part 1, 2                    | FOUR Required Readings Part 1, 2  |             |
|             |  |                                   |             |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Exams cover materials presented in module Lectures and required readings.

# **Grading Policy**

Four scheduled exams are given through Canvas via Honorlock. Exams are conducted via Honorlock. Homework and quizzes will be required through Canvas.

| Assignment Type               | Points of Final Grade |  |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Exams (4)                     | 360 (60%)             |  |
| Clinical Case Study (1)       | 80 (14%)              |  |
| Canvas Quizzes (8)            | 80 (14%)              |  |
| Microbes in the News Perusall | 80 (14%)              |  |
| Discussion Activities (4)     |                       |  |
| Total                         | 600 (102%)            |  |

# **Grading Scale**

Grading scale (Total Percentage %):

| Α  | 90% and up  |
|----|-------------|
| A- | 88% - 89.9% |
| B+ | 86% - 87.9% |
| В  | 80% - 85.9% |
| B- | 78% - 79.9% |
| C+ | 76% - 77.9% |
| С  | 68% - 75.9% |

C- 66% - 67.9%

D 55% - 65.9%

E 55% or Below

### **Due Dates & Late Policy**

Please be proactive and work ahead to avoid late submissions. Requirements for make-up exams, and other work in this course are consistent with university policies. UF Attendance Policies

#### **Academic Honesty**

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, "We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment." The Conduct Code specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Click here to read the Conduct Code. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor or TAs in this class.

# **Student Privacy Disclaimer:**

For online course with recorded materials a statement informing students of privacy related issues such as: Our class sessions may be audio visually recorded for students in the class to refer back and for enrolled students who are unable to attend live. Students who participate with their camera engaged or utilize a profile image are agreeing to have their video or image recorded. If you are unwilling to consent to have your profile or video image recorded, be sure to keep your camera off and do not use a profile image. Likewise, students who un-mute during class and participate orally are agreeing to have their voices recorded. If you are not willing to consent to have your voice recorded during class, you will need to keep your mute button activated and communicate exclusively using the "chat" feature, which allows students to type questions and comments live. The chat will not be recorded or shared. As in all courses, unauthorized recording and unauthorized sharing of recorded materials is prohibited.

### **In-Class Recording**

Students are allowed to record video or audio of class lectures. However, the purposes for which these recordings may be used are strictly controlled. The only allowable purposes are (1) for personal educational use, (2) in connection with a complaint to the university, or (3) as evidence in, or in preparation for, a criminal or civil proceeding. All other purposes are prohibited. Specifically, students may not publish recorded lectures without the written consent of the instructor.

A "class lecture" is an educational presentation intended to inform or teach enrolled students about a particular subject, including any instructor-led discussions that form part of the presentation, and delivered by any instructor hired or appointed by the University, or by a guest instructor, as part of a University of Florida course. A class lecture does not include lab sessions, student presentations, clinical presentations such as patient history, academic exercises involving solely student participation, assessments (quizzes, tests, exams), field trips, private conversations between students in the class or between a student and the faculty or guest lecturer during a class session.

Publication without permission of the instructor is prohibited. To "publish" means to share, transmit, circulate, distribute, or provide access to a recording, regardless of format or medium, to another person (or persons), including but not limited to another student within the same class section. Additionally, a recording, or transcript of a recording, is considered published if it is posted on or uploaded to, in whole or in part, any media platform, including but not limited to social media, book, magazine, newspaper, leaflet, or third-party note/tutoring services. A student who publishes a recording without written consent may be subject to a civil cause of action instituted by a person injured by the publication and/or discipline under UF Regulation 4.040 Student

#### **Course Evaluation Process**

Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals. Guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner is available at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/students/. Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/public-results/.

#### Software Use

All faculty, staff and students of the university are required and expected to obey the laws and legal agreements governing software use. Failure to do so can lead to monetary damages and/or criminal penalties for the individual violator. Because such violations are also against university policies and rules, disciplinary action will be taken as appropriate.

#### Services for Students with Disabilities

A statement related to accommodations for students with disabilities such as:

Students with disabilities who experience learning barriers and would like to request academic accommodations should connect with the disability Resource Center. Click here to get started with the Disability Resource Center. It is important for students to share their accommodation letter with their instructor and discuss their access needs, as early as possible in the semester.

#### **Campus Resources**

Students experiencing crises or personal problems that interfere with their general well-being are encouraged to utilize the university's counseling resources. The Counseling& Wellness Center provides confidential counseling services at no cost for currently enrolled students. Resources are available on campus for students having personal problems or lacking clear career or academic goals, which interfere with their academic performance.

# Campus Resources:

# **Health and Wellness**

• *U Matter, We Care*: If you or someone you know is in distress, please contact umatter@ufl.edu, 352-392-1575, or visit U Matter, We Care website to refer or report a concern and a team member will reach out to the student in distress.

- Counseling and Wellness Center: Visit the Counseling and Wellness Center website or call 352-392-1575 for information on crisis services as well as non-crisis services.
- Student Health Care Center: Call 352-392-1161 for 24/7 information to help you find the care you need, or visit the Student Health Care Center website.
- *University Police Department*: Visit UF Police Department website or call 352-392-1111 (or 9-1-1 for emergencies).
- UF Health Shands Emergency Room / Trauma Center: For immediate medical care call 352-733-0111 or go to the emergency room at 1515 SW Archer Road, Gainesville, FL 32608; Visit the UF Health Emergency Room and Trauma Center website.
- GatorWell Health Promotion Services: For prevention services focused on optimal wellbeing, including Wellness Coaching for Academic Success, visit the GatorWell website or call 352-273-4450.

#### **Academic Resources**

- *E-learning technical support*: Contact the UF Computing Help Desk at 352-392-4357 or via email at helpdesk@ufl.edu.
- *Career Connections Center*: Reitz Union Suite 1300, 352-392-1601. Career assistance and counseling services.
- *Library Support*: Various ways to receive assistance with respect to using the libraries or finding resources.
- *Teaching Center*: Broward Hall, 352-392-2010 or to make an appointment 352- 392-6420. General study skills and tutoring.
- *Writing Studio:* 2215 Turlington Hall, 352-846-1138. Help brainstorming, formatting, and writing papers.
- Student Complaints On-Campus: Visit the Student Honor Code and Student Conduct Code webpage for more information.
- On-Line Students Complaints: View the Distance Learning Student Complaint Process.

#### Additional Information

Instructors may choose to clarify in their syllabus their teaching philosophy, expectations for classroom behavior, utilization of e-learning, and other information that will help students succeed in the course.

#### **Privacy and Accessibility Policies**

For information about the privacy policies of the tools used in this course, see the links below:

- Honorlock
  - Honorlock Privacy Policy
  - Honorlock Accessibility
- Instructure (Canvas)
  - Instructure Privacy Policy
  - Instructure Accessibility
- Microsoft
  - Microsoft Privacy Policy
  - Microsoft Accessibility
- Sonic Foundry (Mediasite Streaming Video Player)
  - Sonic Foundry Privacy Policy
  - Sonic Foundry Accessibility (PDF)
- Zoom

- o Zoom Privacy Policy
- o Zoom Accessibility